



THE GREAT SOUTH WEST WALK. IS THE NATIONAL

**IT MAY BE AUSTRALIA'S
BEST KEPT SECRET.**

**Fronting the Southern Ocean,
Portland, Victoria's first permanent
settlement, marks the start and finish
of The Great South West Walk.**

This 250 kilometre loop boasts a variety of scenery probably unmatched by any other Australian trek. Sure, other walks may have vistas of heathland or forest or mountain or river or rugged coast. This one has them all.

*Written by Frank Davis
Sydney Bushwalkers*

here have suffered from an extended dry spell and the colours have been somewhat flat. Now, the change at Cobboboonee, from sandy, dune soil to the richer basaltic soils originating from Mount Deception to the north has revitalised the forest. We now see Blackwood (*Acacia melanoxylon*), a highly prized furniture timber. Manna Gums are present but Koalas remain elusive.



Bridge built by the Friends of the GSWW

From Portland the track passes many coastal historic features before heading inland at Henty Bay to turn west through farmland then north to Cubby's Camp. A short distance from camp a wandering Don Brooks discovered a pair of romantically inclined Brown snakes. Some exciting moments were spent photographing this spectacle.

Next comes the Cobboboonee State Forest, a poorly drained area of extensive swampland. The forest contains Messmate (*E. obliqua*), Brown Stringybark (*E. baxteri*), and Swamp Gum (*E. ovata*). Cut Out Camp is reached via Ralph's Bridge, an impressive and lengthy structure built by members of The Friends of the Great South West Walk. Just 13.5 km this day brings us into camp early, leaving ample time for some to tackle the Hodgett's Grove track through the natural fern gully of Surry River Gorge. A couple of Koalas were spotted on this excursion.

Day 3 takes us on past Cobboboonee Camp to Fitzroy Camp. The forests

The track swings west from Fitzroy Camp towards the Glenelg River. Back into poorer sandy soils once more the Brown Stringybark replaces the Messmate as the dominant species.

Lunch is taken at The Inkpot, a large pool of water,

stained black by decaying vegetable matter. The depression, resulting from a collapsed cave or from water dissolving the underlying limestone is some 10 metres deep.

The valley of Moleside Creek leads us to camp and the Glenelg River. After four days of slightly desiccated forests the first glimpse of the river sends the spirit soaring.

The Glenelg, rising in the Grampians, winds its way over 400 kilometres to the Southern Ocean at Nelson. Over eons of time the river has cut deeply into fossiliferous limestone deposited millions of years ago, leaving vertical, yellow-orange cliff faces of the gorge that cradles this majestic stream.

At last, the canadian canoe atop Gordon's Toyota all this time makes sense. Some of the group grabbed the opportunity to explore this broad, meandering waterway. Two chose the wet option and proceeded by canoe the

PARKS SERVICE FAILING THE PUBLIC

by Ronald D. Woodland-Blanch

RE REDUCTION OF MAINTENANCE IN NATIONAL PARKS.

With many visitors to National Parks complaining about the level of maintenance in recent times, a survey was undertaken, revealing some surprising results. If the really big problems are set aside, such as the stinking pollution of the once pristine Myall Lakes, it was found that general maintenance in many Parks can only be described as very ordinary. Instead of rolling-up the sleeves & tackling the problem, the NPWS has CUT-BACK on some of it's work, by no longer supplying FIREWOOD to existing FIREPLACES, & we are officially advised that fireplaces will shortly be dismantled.

Note that this is being done in a secretive way, with apparently no reference to the taxpayer, or any of the outdoor organisations, which should alarm you. After all, YOU own the Parks & YOU employ these people to manage & maintain them for you.

Rather than continue to supply FIREWOOD, they have decided to discontinue, The FIREPLACES are still all there, but there is no firewood to go with them. Not only that, but new signs are going up, threatening heavy penalties if you gather your own. (Imagine if you camp in high, cold Parks like Kaputar or Warrumbungles in winter, and having to climb into your sleeping bag at sundown because it is just too cold to sit up without a fire.)

As a walker & camper & Park uses for over sixty-five years, and an Honorary Ranger for many years, I deeply resent such an outrageous policy. It denies our most basic freedom - THE

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THE BUSHWALKER

Contributions, letters to the editor, original cartoons and suggestions are welcome. They should be sent to the address below. Except for short notes or letters, all contributions should be accompanied with text file on three and a half inch floppy disk in IBM format or E-Mail.

Advertising rates are available on request. Ring Judy Hellyer 02604-1101 or hellyer@ihug.net.au

Distribution is through affiliated clubs, major retail outlets, council information centres and national park offices.

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The Confederation of Bushwalking Clubs NSW Inc represents approximately 67 clubs with a total membership around 10,000 bushwalkers. Formed in 1932, the Confederation provides a united voice on conservation and other issues, runs training courses for members, and provides for the public a free wilderness search and rescue service. People interested in joining a bushwalking club are invited to write to the Secretary Bushwalkers NSW at the above address for information on clubs in their area.

Or web site www.bushwalking.org.au

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Deadlines for magazine

Summer edition, 2nd week in October-
Autumn 2nd week in January - Winter, 2nd
week in April - Spring, 2nd week in July

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THE BUSHWALKER

is the magazine of the Confederation of Bushwalking Clubs NSW Inc. It's published quarterly. The aim of the magazine is to provide articles and information of interest to the members of clubs affiliated with the Confederation and Bushwalkers generally. Any opinions expressed by individual authors do not always represent the official views of the Confederation.



A BUSHWALKER LOST ? IN FINLAND?

There is plenty of scope for bushwalking in Finland, but then it is the seventh largest country in Europe stretching over 1150 km north to south. (In air miles this is more than Sydney - Hobart and similar to Brisbane - Townsville.)

In the Central Region (which is central between the West Coast and the Russian border and between Helsinki and the Arctic Circle) there are two long distance track networks. The "Trail of Pirkka" is a network of 330 km of marked tracks north of Tampere connecting seven towns or villages. It was set up in the 1950's by one, Tuomas Vinha, who negotiated rights of way over private land where necessary.

The Maakuntaura (Provincial Track) zig zags through the province centred on Jyväskylä and has been progressively established over the last 15 years

Finnish Lapland is above the Arctic Circle and is almost totally wilderness, State Forest or other protected lands. It has lakes, swamps and treeless rocky fells. Trekking Maps are not available for all areas, but in most there are shelter huts for each day's

stage so that you don't need to carry cooking gear. if you are really confident in your navigation skills.. This part of Finland is about 200 km wide, so if you can carry enough food as well as your all seasons clothing you could traverse all the way to the Russian border zone. and maybe not see another person.

70 % of Finland is covered by forests which apart from the Strict Nature Reserves and other protected areas are periodically clear felled for the timber and paper industries..

10 km from the centre of Helsinki along the motorways you will be in the "bush" the hills being covered with regrowth pine, birch and spruce. Road cuttings are fenced to try to prevent the elk from falling onto the road. Cars and their drivers often don't survive an elk

by Alex Tucker



collision. The elk might!

So this bushwalker was not lost for lack of opportunity because he is also interested in Finnish history and engineering, what he lacked was time.. Three

weeks is not enough so personal experience has been limited to shoe walking in the bush

The Wilderness Church is near Inari about 300 km north of the Arctic Circle. The church is in a cleared area, which was one of the venues for the annual get together of the nomadic Sami people. They traded reindeer, and celebrated marriages and christenings. The church is still a popular destination for walkers and it is accessible by

boat or skis for wedding parties. I thought that a classification of "medium" could not be true of a 4km track in Finland but this was one of several occasions when I wished I had brought my boots. The track is so littered with rocks and exposed tree roots so you really must stop to appreciate the scenery

Pyhä-Hakki National Park.

This is 1200 ha of primeval forest protected since 1912.

As far as possible it has been left undisturbed so has trees of all ages from seedlings to the dead grey "snags" which provide nest holes for the red squirrels and owls, goshawks, ravens and woodpeckers.

On display in the information shelter

are two sections of Scots Pine showing how they can survive forest fires

and how growth rings relate to historical records. One sample has heart wood dating from 1694. It fell in a storm in 1981, Another tree section with 1594 heartwood is misshapen by fires in 1634, 1666, 1721, 1766, 1816 and 1911. The average fire frequency for any tree is about 50 years, but until 1850 there were fires in this forest every 9 years. There has not been a major fire since 1921 so the fire sensitive spruce is flourishing. This park is one of the very few remaining wild locations of this species.

A feature of the park is Iso Puu (Big Tree) estimated to be nearly 500 years old and still growing. The two nature trails in this park are part of the Provincial Trail mentioned above.

Punkaharju is a rocky ridge seven km long left by the Ice Age glaciers that carved out the lakes on either side. Tree felling was prohibited in 1802 by the decree of the Grand Duke who happened to be Czar Alexander 1. However. Later, the lower slopes of the ridge were the only locations for the road and rail corridor In 1938-1945 the ridge was again part of the Finnish defence line against the Russians and some evidence of this is still visible. There are still good walking tracks away from the upper road and you could also catch a bus in & out of the town.

Kotka Langinkoski National Park

When in 1889 a later Grand Duke, Czar Alexander III, expressed a wish for a fishing lodge to be built for his use on his favorite rapids (In Finnish "Koski") the local authorities did not hesitate to build a simple two story four bedroom "cottage" where the czarina could cook for the family and the czar could carry wood and water. With only a minimum of Court staff. The town council also built some wooden fences in the river to ensure that not too many fish would evade the imperial rod and line.

The surrounds are still natural and the Finns do not make any great distinction between National Park, people's park, nature park, scenic park and historic site, all of which are applicable

Tallinn. The main reason for our visit was the mediaeval city, which is about one Kilometre Square with a maze of cobbled streets, churches houses and

Continued on page 9



Phya Hakki National Park

LETTERS TO EDITOR

ACCESS TO BLUE MOUNTAINS NAT PARK AT GLENBROOK STATION

by Rod Julian

It has been suggested that an alternate route be established.

It would benefit many sections of the community if direct access to the Blue Mountains National Park could be provided from Glenbrook Station. Glenbrook is unique in that it is the only station in the Blue Mountains that is ideally suited to direct access to the national park.

Why should this be done?

1) On any weekend there are numerous hikers who leave the train at Glenbrook station and walk along Bruce Road to gain access to the Blue Mountains National Park. For some distance either side of the boom gates hikers and cars share the narrow roadway, not an ideal situation.

2) School groups from the city could catch the train to Glenbrook and hike directly into the BMNP directly from Glenbrook Station. Access could be to Red Hands Cave, for example, for Aboriginal Studies, or Euroka Clearing to camp or study natural history.

3) It would not be an expensive exercise - the track in its entirety would be approximately one kilometer long.

How can this be done?

This plan is entirely practical, but would rely on co-operation from the Blue Mountains City Council (BMCC), the National Parks and Wildlife Service (NPWS), and the State Rail Authority (SRA). The proposed walking track is to the Blue Pool; from here other walking tracks can be accessed. It could be built as follows:

1) Extension of the present footbridge above the Glenbrook railway station to the southern side. (S.R.A.)

2) Construction of a new walking track along the gazetted public roads "Station Street" and Watson Street", with permission of BMCC. (These 'streets' are still virgin bushland.)

3) Construction of a walking track from "Watson Street", bordering the BMNP, to a walking track built by volunteer labour in 1909. This section of walking track within the BMNP is listed as having 'regional heritage significance'. (Walking Track LG3, Walking Track Heritage Study, managed by the NPWS.)

4) A replica of the original footbridge be constructed at the site of the original 1909 abutments.

5) Erection of suitable signage.

6) Clearing of vegetation from all connecting walking tracks:

Blue Pool to the causeway (connects to Red Hands Cave and Euroka Clearing walking tracks.)

Blue Pool to the Duck Hole walking track. (Connects to St Helena fire trail and Kanuka Brook track.)

Conclusion

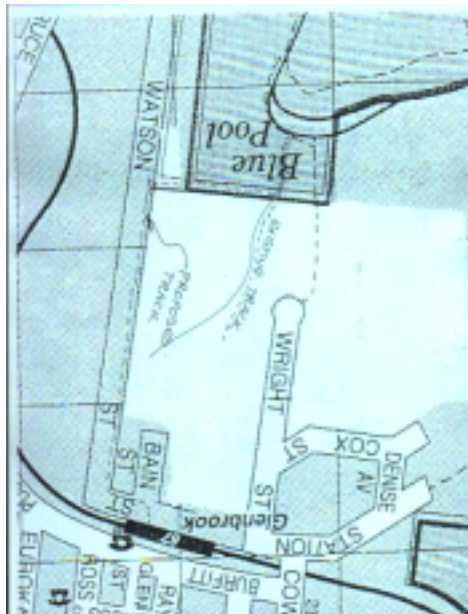
The proposal to have direct access to the BMNP direct from Glenbrook station is not new. To date the following people or organisations have been approached, with little interest shown:

Blue Mountains City Council
National Parks and Wildlife Service
Blue Mountains Gazette
Mr. Bob Debus, NSW Minister for the Environment

Faye Lo Po, State Member for Penrith

Mr. Bob Carr, NSW Premier
If you would like to write below is the address of the relevant MP.

Jackie Kelly, MP
Federal Member for Lindsay
P.O. Box 712
Penrith NSW 2750



If you can help our readers queries, or just want to have your say, send in a letter to Bushwalkers NSW C/O Editor PO Box 2090 Sydney 1043 or email turton@smartchat.net.au

Dear Editor;

I have recently read that feral cats have been documented having weights of 21kg as they revert back to their genetic makeup of the wild past. Our moggie is a generous 4 kg brute and eats half a tin of whiskas a day not to mention snacks. It is no wonder then that the native species are endangered and quolls are competing for food supplies. Do your readers have any other information on the subject?

Domestic bliss (with bells on)

Dear Editor;

During the Olympics I was escaping to the Ruined Castle and *en route* my friend and I ran into a foreigner who may have been lost. He asked us something but we were not sure and smiled and pointed to the track leading back to the golden staircase. When we looked back he was completely disappeared. Is this a common occurrence? Worried Walker

Dear Editor;

My husband and I want to get away for awhile but have little or no budget. Please don't recommend the Hydro Majestic or another spiffy joint mentioned in Good Weekend. Where should we go for a decent night under the stars? Frustrated

Dear Editor;

I finally picked up a copy of the Bushwalker and found it interesting and full of in depth articles. It would look even better if you had more pictures of the beautiful bush. Avid reader

Ed; I would love to run more pics, but with a tight budget the quality I would like makes it too expensive to print

Dear Editor;

I was walking in Heathcote National Park during the Olympics and was disgusted by the rubbish at the Kingfisher Pool. While I took out two bags of rubbish it was barely enough to touch the sides. How often do the relevant authorities look here and remove this detritus? I would hardly want to go back after seeing the slimy plastic bags and used food containers at the bottom of the pool.

Regards;
Overwhelmed.



NAVSHIELD 2000

BUSHWALKERS WILDERNESS RESCUE NAVIGATION SHIELD

The following is a list of all rescue groups that attended the Bushwalkers Wilderness Rescue navigation weekend in July this year. Each category of rescue group has been summarised in both the one and two day event. As each group enters for a variety of reasons e.g. competitive, training or its novelty value, it would be an assumption only that one group is better than another. However, it is possible to gauge a general consistency value between the various groups.

Category Winners (All teams are Class 1 unless otherwise stated)

1 DAY EVENT

BUSHFIRE BRIGADES

Baulkham Hills Bushfire	560
Hillside Volunteer	410
Kangaroo Valley	300
Valley Heights	280
Winmalee	270
Winmalee	140
Gosford City (Class 2)	120
Mulwaree Shire RAFFT	-10

BUSHWALKERS

Mudgee	520
--------	-----

Upper Blue Mountains	450
Wild Dogs	330
Watagan Wanderers	320
ANC	270
NPA	260
SPAN Unlimited	260
Nordic Ski Club	260
Berowra Bushwackers	250
Nordic Ski Club	240
Springwood	230
Upper Blue Mountains	220
Mt. Druitt	210
Sutherland	180
Nordic Ski Club	170
The Bush Club	160
Springwood	160
The Bush Club	140
Watagan Wanderers	130
Up & Downers	67

NPWS

Blue Mountains	560
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POLICE

NSW Police Rescue	330
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SES

Gisborne Victoria	550
Blue Mountains	530
Wollongong	390
Baulkham Hills	350
Hornsby	320
Baulkham Hills	290
Nunawading Victoria	260
ACT Emergency Services	220

ACT Terrabomberra	220
ACT Emergency Services	210
Hornsby	210
Blue Mountains	200
ACT Hall	200
Hornsby	200
Bendigo Victoria	190
Baulkham Hills	170
Nunawading Victoria	150
Hornsby	150
Willoughby/Lane Cove	130

VRA

Berrima Rescue Squad	370
South Coast	340
WICEN	260
Berrima Rescue Squad	180
Binalong	140
NSW Cave Rescue	140

2 DAY EVENT

AMBULANCE

Shoalhaven	1070
Shoalhaven	550
Shoalhaven Medical Disaster	280

ARMED SERVICES

RAAF Richmond - 37Ssqn	960
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BUSHFIRE BRIGADES

Kangaroo Valley	1060
Kangaroo Valley	880
Kangaroo Valley	700
Gurnang	500
Gungahlin Volunteer	310
Woodford (Class 2)	310

BUSHWALKERS

Berowra Bushwackers	1210
Springwood	1200
Sutherland	1130
UTS Outdoor Adventure Club	1120
SPAN Unlimited	850
SPAN Unlimited	700
Newcastle Ramblers (Class 2)	530
Watagan Wanderers	480
SPAN Unlimited	330
SPAN Unlimited	310
Nepean	310
UTS Outdoor Adventure Club (Class 2)	310

Bankstown

NPWS

Blue Mountains	1460
South Coast	740

SES

Wollongong	770
Gosford	740
Willoughby/Lane Cove	480
Randwick	340
Mosman	340
ACT Emergency Services	310
Wingecarribee	270
Mudgee	270
Waverley Woollahra	240
Wollongong	230
Campbelltown	180
Shellharbour	170
Wollongong	160

VRA

NSW Cave Rescue (Class 2)	1000
NSW Cave Rescue	620
Wagga Rescue/Hunters Hill SES290	
Central Coast	220

DON'T GET OFF THE BEATEN TRACK

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Surveying: Control surveys for natural resource and construction projects, Global Positioning System surveys and services. Project management, geodetic and mapping control surveys as well as survey control information.

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DE-Brief NOTES ON SEARCH FOR OVERDUE SOLO BUSHWALKER IN MORTON NATIONAL PARK 25-26TH SEPT.

Search Team – Bravo

Task – walk the main track from Wog-Wog car park via Korra Hill, Corang Peak, Burrumbeet Brook, and then Bibbenluka to check camp caves and sites.

Leader – Constable Mark Goode, Braidwood Police

Team Members – 5 on Monday and 2 on Tuesday (3 returned to Wog-Wog car park Tuesday morning).

Steve Irwin, BWRS Field Officer
Rick Nieunhuis, BWRS trainee team member

Malcolm Hughes, BWRS team member

Michael Course, BWRS team member

Clive Wilmot, BWRS trainee team member

Communication – 1 Police radio

Weather and Conditions – Conditions were poor during the entire period we were out, with only one period from about 0800 to 0930 Tuesday when there was clear sky. Otherwise weather consisted of low cloud cover and mist, rain (heavy at times), thunderstorms overnight, and wind increasing on Tuesday.

General – From the point of view of a team member I was satisfied with the team and the outcome. We performed the given task in difficult conditions, covering approximately 11.5k/s on the first day and 21.5k/s on the second day (almost 33k/s in a 24 hour period). Constable Mark Goode of Braidwood Police, who lead our search team, was an excellent choice due to his bush fitness and previous bushwalking experience. All team members were happy with his leadership and decision making.

What went well –

- The decision to delay a general call-out of BWR squad members until the results of Tuesday were known was good.

- I believe our response time was reasonably good. From an initial call received at 0900 (at work) we had people at the start point walking at 1445, (despite the fact that I was 30 minutes late!).

Steve Irwin Field Officer Bushwalkers
Wilderness Rescue Squad



- The allocated task was completed.
- As we were on top of the plateau most of the time the Police hand held radio worked reasonably well despite a couple of black holes in valleys.

- Support from Command Post was good, eg offer to be airlifted or winched out after the missing person was found was much appreciated despite being unable to use this due to weather conditions.

- The 3 person team that continued to Mt Tarn on Tuesday was able to continue and stay another night if required.

What could be better –

- Our members turned up to field two teams. For a track search of this type a team of 3 or 4 would have been sufficient. This is the principle reason for the slower team of 3 members returning to the car park.

- Team members should generally be prepared and equipped to stay out at least 2 nights.

- The alternative track to Corang peak via the Corang River would need to have been checked (via Cascades). The second team could have done this, however communications would have been required. There was insufficient time to arrange an extra radio. I was aware of the capabilities of our walkers present and this task would have been possible.

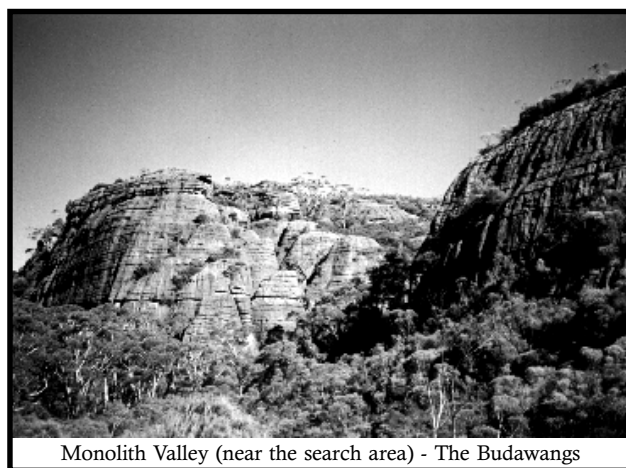
**Steve Irwin Field Officer
Bushwalkers Wilderness Rescue Squad
29/9/2000**

The above report is an edited version of the debrief notes of the involvement of BWR in the search for an overdue solo woman walker during the Olym-

pics. She had started her four day Budawang walk on Tuesday 19th September, 2000. A search was started when she had not returned by Saturday.

On Monday morning the Police called on the local Volunteer Rescue Association (VRA – BWR is a member) Regional Coordinator, Rod Roderick to utilise VRA resources in this search. BWR was asked to search parts of her planned route with two small fast teams.

The typical Budawangs weather suggested that this was going to be a repeat of the major search in May, 2000 for four Scouts. In that search many resources were hastily called in and hence difficult to coordinate. To avoid a repeat it was decided to put designated



Monolith Valley (near the search area) - The Budawangs

resources on standby for an early start on Wednesday, if required.

During a brief break in the weather the 35-year-old woman from Killarney Heights was sighted by a police helicopter (Polair) at the junction of the Clyde River and Hollands Creek about 9:30am AEDT 26th September. Landing was not possible so she was winched out.

Police Search Coordinator Peter Cornelius says it is thought she took a wrong turn on difficult to follow tracks. Unfortunately she lost a lot of her gear (including map and compass) when her rucksack fell into a rock crevasse. She was slightly injured retrieving her pack and rested in an overhang during the bad weather before attempting to walk out. Without her map she wandered off her planned route.

"The area up there is criss-crossed with little tracks, but some of them are no more than a slight indentation in the grass, and you can be excused for thinking they're animal tracks," he said.

"It is certainly very easy to get lost if you don't know your way around there."



SADLY MISSED AT SUTHERLAND BUSHWALKERS

Carl Milne

It is with feelings of great sadness and loss that we acknowledge, and each in our own way, come to terms with the passing of Don Rice. Some had the opportunity to know and appreciate him more than

others. I personally only recently had the opportunity to sit and talk and get to know him a little. I remember walking

away from that meeting feeling honoured that he had been so willing and happy to share his time and knowledge with me and me not even a 'real' bushwalker.

There have always been 'Don Rice stories', and I am sure that although he is gone, he will never, ever be forgotten. He has done so much for this Club from its very inception that we can undoubtedly call it his 'Club'. In fact he has



Don Rice - photo by Noel Bocket

lovingly and respectfully been known as the 'Godfather' of Sutherland bushwalking Club. He was always interested and keen that the Club measured up to his own strong beliefs and convictions.

On behalf of all our membership I would like to acknowledge our gratitude and desires to keep the Club running as Don would have liked.

Eulogy by Maurie Bloom: *My close association with Don goes back to the mid sixties. Don and I were both active members of the scout movement and both worked at Lucas Heights. Don was a keen outdoors person with a strong love for the bush.*

In the late sixties Don encouraged his close scouting friends and his work colleagues to participate in overnight bushwalks covering his favourite areas in the Budawangs. His forays into this area and the Blue Mountains continued through the years with the group slowly but surely expanding. Don would prepare meticulous notes and kept a log of trips that he would later distribute to the participants.

As time went on it was decided that our group should become more formal-

ised and that we should become affiliated with the Federation of Bushwalkers. A constitution was drafted and "The Sutherland Bushwalking Club" was born.

Don was very protective of his beloved bushwalking environment and on occasions was seen demolishing unnecessary cairns. Often lunchtime excursions at Lucas Heights were interrupted by Don darting into the scrub to drag branches and logs across the tracks to discourage errant trail bike riders. Don was active on club commitments. He also ran the navigation and abseiling courses.

Don built a large circle of friends in the bushwalking fraternity. He was an active member and participant in Federation and Bushwalkers Search and Rescue.

Many of Don's bushwalking friends, work colleagues and others rallied around Don and Lorraine and the family when their home was burnt in the devastating Como bushfires.

Don's ever helpful and friendly nature will be missed by all those who knew him.



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CONFEDERATION'S FRIDAY 13TH

Judy helyer

BUSHDANCE

Were you there? When the music stopped for one hapless dancer unable to keep up? When the mummy's bandages fell off and all was revealed? Did you see the President in his tuxedo *without sandals*? What about the thirty-three witches? And when the best club table was judged and the three year dominance of the Scripture Union Club finally toppled to the Outdoor Club did you wish you'd remembered to trim your own? I suppose you bought a ticket to the raffle to support our hardworking volunteer Bushwalkers Rescue Squad, did you? 100 singles dressed for the occasion and 40 families collaborated to make the Friday 13th Annual Bushwalkers Dance a raging success, in fact even better than last year. If you missed out on the chance to win a \$440 sleeping bag from Mountain Equipment or a \$370 Paddy Pallin Jacket along with six other hot prizes all donated by *Bushwalker* Sponsors then be sure you look carefully in next year's *Bushwalker* and Don't Miss Out.



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PICS TOP TO BOTTOM

The many children there had great fun. pictured; Belinda Elizabeth and Emily

Stalwarts; Sydney University Bushwalkers

A (unlucky?) couple having a great time

Winning Table from The Outdoor Club





TELEVISION DOCUMENTARY ON BUSHWALKING.

Continued from page 3

The Scripture Union Bushwalkers is interested in establishing a working committee for the Confederation to approach a television network (possibly the ABC) in the near future to suggest the making of a short series of documentaries called "The Bushwalkers".

Such a documentary series could showcase the activities of Confederation and feature at least some of the affiliated clubs. The series could help promote minimal impact bushwalking and walking with clubs. It would also hopefully encourage more young people to take up bushwalking.

We expect there would be a strong "market" for a documentary series on bushwalking. Over the years there has been a strong following in Australia for programs on leisure and the outdoors (eg. Getaway, The Great Outdoors) and on observation of and interaction with the natural environment (eg. Bush Tucker Man, Harry Butler in the Wild). In addition short documentaries have featured strongly on the ABC in recent years. Consider for instance the series on Bondi, Kings School, and learning to dive.

There would be no shortage of material for a short TV series on Confederation and club bushwalking. Events, topics and activities that could be highlighted include links between bushwalking and growth of the conservation movement (eg. Blue Gum Forest campaign), small party expeditions in remote areas, the annual NavShield Rogain, day walks popular with clubs but less known to the general public,

Tony Miller Chris Owens
Scriptur Union Bushwalkers

Bushwalkers' Wilderness Rescue, and clubs' canyoning and/or abseiling activities.

It would seem fitting if such a series could be made before the end of 2001, the year in which Australia celebrates 100 years of Federation. It would also be good to draw attention to the activities of Confederation in the lead up to our 70th "birthday". Getting "the show on the road" would take some work and probably the formation of a committee, but the benefits could be considerable and the exercise a lot of fun.

Scriptur Union club is enthusiastic about the prospects of a TV documentary on "The Bushwalkers" and hopes that many other affiliated clubs would look at lending their support.

Yours faithfully

Tony Miller Chris Owens

shops, enclosed by large remnants of the original walls. The old gates were guarded by towers called Tall Hermann, Fat Margaret Tall Jalg and Kiek in de Kok, because it was said the guards there could keep an eye on every kitchen in that part of town

And Engineering? Loviisa Nuclear Power Station in Finland and the submarine Lembit built in England in 1936 for the Estonian Navy

As the above all happened so we could avoid the predicted shambles of the Olympics for those not interested in competitive sports I have to report that the Opening Ceremony looked marvellous on TV in a youth hostel in a Finnish Village whose name dates from 1743 when it was on the eastern frontier between Sweden and Russia.

Also that in Estonia the "community cauldron" at the yachting venue for the 1980 Olympics based in Moscow

records only the names of Russian winners! (The three Baltic states were under Russian occupation until about 1990)



Douglas-Apsley National Park Tasmania - photo Colin Wood

Om Trek

Dear Marilynne & Mingmar

I have had the absolute time of my life in Nepal. Thank you soooooooo much.

Thubten and the gang were extremely hospitable. The walk was jaw droppingly good and I'm in love with Kathmandu.

Daniel P



phone 03 9781 1280 for more information on trekking with the
Melbourne Sherpa's in Nepal

<http://travel.to/kathmandu>

BUSHWALKING LEADERSHIP

LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS

LEGAL LIABILITY

This section examines the Australian and NSW legal system in relation to outdoor and experiential education. It focuses on liability and negligence and the available insurance protection. Leaders should be aware of the current laws in this area, and of any potential changes to those laws occurring through the setting of precedents. The ideas presented in this section must not be thought of as legal advice. For all questions about the law, consult a lawyer!

HOW LIABILITIES ARISE

A legal liability is a liability arising from the operation of the law, creating an obligation on the part of one person to compensate another for injury or damage sustained by that other. The liability may arise either in tort, in statute or in contract. In tort, the liability arises out of a breach of duty of care, which a person owes to all other people. In contract, the liability arises out of a breach of obligation which one person owes to another with whom the contract is made. In statute, the liability arises out of a breach of a statutory duty.

In tort, the duty is always fixed by law, in contract, the obligation is sometimes fixed by the terms of the agreement between the parties to the contract, and sometimes fixed by law. In tort the duty may arise under common law for example, the common law duty of care which a person owes to society generally or under statute (for example, the statutory duty to guard against dangerous machinery). In contract, the obligation (apart from that which a party accepts as a term of the contract) may arise either at common law (for example, the common law duty of a bailee in respect of goods in his or her charge) or under statute (for example, the implied condition of warranties as to fitness or quality, under legislation governing the sale or supply of goods).

The matter that commonly concerns most Leaders is their exposure to legal liability arising from an accident causing injury to participants involved in their program. To establish this we need to understand the legal framework in place that deals with such matters. The law is divided into two separate and distinct areas; Civil Law and Criminal Law.

The area of Civil Law provides for compensation in matters where there are accidents causing injury. It is concerned with assessing fair compensation in terms of the pain and suffering that the injured person experienced through the fault of another person. Damages when awarded to the injured party are monetary damages paid by way of compensation.

The area of Criminal Law is concerned with acts that are deemed so serious that they are criminal in nature.

CRIMINAL LIABILITY

It is conceivable that as the degree of negligence increases you can cross the line from civil to criminal negligence, to a situation where the court views the actions or conduct of the party at fault to be so grossly culpable that criminal proceedings may be brought against the party at fault. Whereas civil liability usually deals with the award of compensation to the injured party, criminal liability can give rise to penalties imposed on those deemed culpable including both the sponsoring organisation and the individual staff member. (The Club and the Leader).

CIVIL LIABILITY

In most cases where a leader is found to be liable, it is in the area of civil liability. Civil liability arises when the Leader is deemed to have acted contrary to, or failed to act as, an ordinary, reasonable and prudent person would have in the same situation.

NEGLIGENCE

Before a person can be found to be liable in either a civil or criminal context, they must first be shown to be negligent. To establish negligence it must be proved that the four premises of negligence were present and took place. The four premises are as follows.

1. A duty of care must be owed to both the participants in the program and any third party who may be affected by the participants actions. Undeniably, operators and leaders of outdoor experiential education programs owe a duty of care to their participants regardless of any legal form they may have signed prior to participating.

2. It must be shown that there was some kind of breach of that standard or duty. Such a breach can be either an act

or an omission, which is contrary to that of the perceived behaviour of the reasonable, prudent person.

3. The breach must lead to injury: real physical and/or psychological damage that is legally recognisable and compensable. It must be shown that the negligent act contributed or led to the injury.

4. The injury that was occasioned and the damage that occurred must have been reasonably foreseeable, ie the type of accident and the damage which occurred must have been of such a nature that an ordinary person could have reasonably foreseen it.

In summary, you are negligent if you owe a duty of care which you breach, that results in a foreseeable accident causing injury to one or more of the participants or to a third party.

INSURANCE FOR LIABILITY

Liability insurance policies offer protection to all persons who may incur a legal liability and not just in terms of liability of an operator to an injured participant. The different types of policies available provide indemnity to the insured for his or her legal liability, which may arise at common law, under statute or under contract. There are many different types of liability policies. Cover may be provided in a policy covering one particular type of risk or in a 'combined' or 'package' policy offering protection against several eventualities. The operator must be aware of the risks that they should be insuring for, and the type of policy needed to cover them.

The policies considered below fall into two main groups: compulsory insurances and optional insurances. Compulsory insurances are those which are made compulsory by statute. Optional insurances are those where the obligation to insure is not imposed on the insured by law. There are, however, instances where to insure is assumed or imposed under contract. For example, in contracting with the NSW National Parks and Wildlife Service for access and usage of their parks, it is required that the operator takes out a public liability policy which is classed as an optional insurance. The basic cover offered by each class of insurance is summarised in brief below



WALKING WITH CHILDREN

Judy hellyer - Bankstown Bushwalkers

Taking the kids out bushwalking is definitely a time for planning. Anybody who has taken out a tribe even to the city on a summers day will know the parental catchcry, 'expect the unexpected'. I had been to Wentworth Falls once before and while the maps say 'easy' (for the National Pass); my six year old earned a few piggy backs on the return journey.

I'm a train person, it seems more in line with the ethics of a bushwalk, but it *does* mean more work on the adult's part. (Do I really need to add one more car on an already crowded and dirty road?) Be prepared for a long journey to the mountains, but how easy it was to provide paper and pencils, something chewy, a few games of I-spy, and a chance to instruct a little on a few topics, ie , litter, feeding native birds (don't), how close can I go to the cliff edge (not at all!), etc.

The excitement of 'going bush' was met with the seriousness of responsibility. They each had to carry their own pack with their lunch, and water. I made them carry (yes, the six year old, too) a litre each, and the eleven year old two litres. We also had belts with bottles for easy access, which we refilled as needed.

Going across the highway to Wilson's Park, we went down Darwin's Track taking about ¼ of an hour, including stopping for water. This put us at the top of Wentworth Falls, whereupon we turned right, and in five minutes witnessed the breathtaking views from the top of the 600m high cliffs. This is, in itself, worth the one and a half hour train trip, and seemed in our case, to put wings on the children's feet as they raced the cliff track to see more.

We went for two hours in on the 'undercliff track', (one hour in is plenty), stopped for lunch, and then turned back. This way there was no danger of overtiring and coming back late and unhappy. We saw plenty of bush, cliffs, hair-raising drops, ferns, and a few tourists.

Budding Crocodile Dundettes and Dundinas could go further into the national parks, while some might just want to see a *little* bit of our great outdoors. Either way, it is up to the parent to make the journey meaningful and enjoyable for each individual child.

WALK THE WALK

This is extracted from the Australian Standard September issue. Confederation was represented at the drafting committee

Australia with its vast areas Of national parks and terrain ranging from tropical rain forests to alpine highlands offers a diversity of walking experiences To provide a means of consistently classifying the many different tracks that already exist or are to be constructed or modified, a Standard, walking tracks Part 1 Classification and signage developed by CS-029, is close to publication. It specifies the level of development for six classes of track

Class 1 tracks are the most developed in terms of modification to the environment and are suitable for all levels of walkers or those in wheelchairs

At the other end of the scale class 6 tracks are the least developed. The environment is only modified for user safety or nature conservation. They are for experienced walkers who are equipped to navigate unmarked routes.

The standard identifies six elements that are used for classifying cracks, These include things like the accessibility of the track (e.g. provision of wheelchair access), the level of experience required by the walker and the provision of facilities like lookouts and campsite.

The Standard will also provide Guidance on the design, fabrication and use of track marker, and information signs to be used on the tracks

Use of the Standards will mean walkers will be better able to assess tracks before using them. Selecting those that will provide the experience and facilities they are looking for. And track builders and managers will know what elements are required for Providing a particular type of track or to simply classify an existing track.

Committee Walking Track Signs
Chairman: Peter Savage Dept. of
Emergency services, Qld
Projects Manager. Neil Patterson
(Sydney)

neill.patterson@standards.com.au

Continued from page 1

INALLIENABLE RIGHT TO BOIL A BILLY & ENJOY A CAMPFIRE, a Cherished Birthright of all campers & picnickers across the land, for many generations,

We are in receipt of many excuses, ranging from - "Wood gets stolen" to "Criticism of quality of wood", "Too time consuming" and "Insufficient Funds" etc. but NPWS Budget has never been greater, and whereas entry to National Parks was FREE for well over a hundred years, now there is a considerable FEE to enter, & an ADDITIONAL fee to camp.

How many people do you actually see WORKING in the Parks? - As against a growing army of tertiary-trained rangers in new vehicles & manning modern offices. With the new fees there is an EXPECTATION by users that maintenance should be IMPROVED, net reduced. Everybody is saying that they want to see employees willing to put their hands on the Brushcutter & Chainsaw, Pick up the Shovel & the Rake. Perhaps it's time for a complete rethink on Park management & employment!

Rangers will tell you that there is a plan to install Gas & Electric BBQ's, Where are they? The plan would run to millions & they wont boil a billy or keep you warm on cold nights. If you don't make urgent & strong protest, then it's very likely that long-accepted rights will be lost forever. - And what comes next?

(INACTION will simply be interpreted as APPROVAL.)

Concerned users might like to direct enquires to -

National Parks & Wildlife Service,
43 Bridge St.Hurstville.2229

Minister for the environment, Level -
25,59 to 61 Goulburn St.Syd.2000

**A REPLY WAS
PROMISED BY THE
NPWS, BUT AT THE
TIME OF GOING TO
PRESS IT WAS NOT
FORTHCOMING**

Continued from page 1

next two days.

For three days the track followed the river, approaching at the low, landing sites, retreating as the high cliffs at the outside bends dictated.



Surry River Gorge

Patterson's Canoe Camp, with its 1834 'heritage' boatshed, magnificent River Red Gums and 'feral' Walnut tree - complete with Walnuts marked the culmination of a memorable three days.

Next day we walked to Hirth's Landing, hitched a ride on the Nelson Endeavour downstream to Nelson, the halfway point of the walk. A delectable dinner of Jewfish and a mountain of chips were a celebratory feast after a week of camp fare.

The second week began with a marked change in terrain, from the benign forest and placid river to the ever breaking waves of the Southern Ocean and the endless beach of Discovery Bay with its immense arc of sand stretching into the dim distance.

Left foot, right foot - the temptation is to count the steps to the far, unseen end of the bay. To do so would be to court insanity. To resist the temptation you wrench your gaze from the foot prints ahead - look towards the vegetated frontal dunes - towards the advancing waves arriving from an ocean uncluttered by land - photograph people - photograph Shipwreck Rocks.

Don't count the foot prints - don't count the prints.

Six kilometres on rocky outcrops named for local pioneers McEachern and Noble provide a welcome respite from the sand and reveal Pipi, Turban and Whelk shells in Aboriginal middens.

Beyond Noble's Rocks an inland track through Coastal Wattle, Tea-tree and She-oaks reaches and skirts Mombeong Lake and on to the campsite. A swim in the clear, fresh water is most acceptable after 23 kilometres of beach, rock and sand dunes.

Next morning a blanketing mist has rolled in from the Southern Ocean - Don's tent, less than 30 metres distant, is not visible.

A short inland track returns us to the beach and it's beach for 15 kilometres to the access track to Swan Lake Camp. Sadly, Swan Lake is devoid of swans - and water.

Track notes for the next day read: "The beach alternative on this section is NOT EASY GOING. The sand is soft and the beach slopes seaward, making comfortable walking difficult."

The inland track passes between extensive dunes and a pine plantation, then into Mount Richmond National Park.

Mount Richmond is a volcanic tuff cone some 2 million years old, now covered by windblown coastal sands. The park contains a rich diversity of flora including gums, wattles, banksias and hakeas.

Tarragal Camp is reached soon after leaving the Park. This inland retreat from Discovery Bay adds a day to the walk but has the advantage of including Mount Richmond, a morning-tea break at Bridgewater Lakes and an early arrival at The Springs Camp next day.

This allowed time to visit the cliff-base spring, via the ramp built by hand in 1920 to give cattle access to the water. We walked on along the cliff base to Green Pool where breaking waves top the protecting, black-rock rampart to become a waterfall of white foam flowing into the sheltered pool.

The track from The Springs hugs the cliff edge, past Blowholes (now collapsed), Petrified Forest, the Australian Fur Seal colony near Cape Bridgewater and around to the Cape Bridgewater Kiosk - yes, it IS on the map. Here a steak sandwich contains so much it is speared with a skewer to hold it together.

It is so good that care must be taken to avoid eating the skewer.

After the wrench of leaving steak sandwich and cappuccino we tackled the sand of Bridgewater Bay, then a low, rocky headland sent us inland to Trewalla Camp. Then we were back on the sand to the end of the bay where a short climb leads to sandstone ledges on Cape Nelson headland and eventually to the Lighthouse. We are welcomed with a sausage sizzle, compliments of the new lessee.

We reach Mallee Camp - named for the rare Soap Mallee (*E. diversifolia*), this area is thought to be the eastern extremity of its range.

From here it is a stroll into Portland, but still the walk has surprises - the Enchanted Forest, an old land slip covered with dense, almost tropical vegetation including extremely tall Melaleuca - Yellow Rock - Crayfish Bay.

The walk draws to a close - past the Smelter Nature Walk, the Gannet rookery, Bill's Walk, enough cannons to excite Capt. Kidd and some wonderful, early, stone buildings - the history of Portland.

As impressive as the Walk is, it is outweighed by the audacity of the concept and the construction.

The sheer volume of works: bridges, boardwalks, stairs, platforms, built and maintained by volunteers must be seen to be believed.

Erosion control works alone must run to thousands of hours. They are innovative and they are working - they are bringing vegetation back to grazing-ravaged limestone.

Gordon Page was walk leader. He has obviously spent an incredible amount of time working on the track, such is his knowledge of all of its 250 kilometres. The group owes him very special thanks.

Undoubtedly there must be many other volunteers, but of course for our walking group the most visible were - Friends of The Great South West Walk.

I think it should read -

Great Friends of the South West Walk.

Available from:

Portland Visitor Information Centre
PO Box 245 Portland 3305 -

are

A broadsheet map (\$1.00)

A detailed strip map book (\$3.50)

Further info from:

Friends of the Great South West Walk

The Secretary
PO Box 192
Portland 3305

PROFORMAS LIMITING LIABILITY

Exclusions Clauses - Waivers of Liability, Liability indemnities

These generally take the form of a document sent out to a participant or guardian of the participant asking them: to waive their right to sue and to exclude the Leader from liability. They are very controversial and the opinion obtained indicates they are of little use. The courts take a dim view of exclusion clauses and are inclined to rule, for a variety of legal reasons, that Leaders cannot contract their way out of negligence.

CONSENT FORMS AND RECOGNITION OF RISK CLAUSES

The consent form is often used with miners. If it is sent out to parents or guardians and seeks their consent for the child to partake in the program. It also asks them to realise and accept that there are certain inherent risks involved in the activities of the program. A recognition of risk clause is also used for adult participants.

It is important to understand that these forms do not ask a participant not to sue, take action, OR exclude the Leader from liability. Their purpose is to

prevent a participant using the grounds that they didn't give permission to participate in the program. Additionally it prevents them from claiming that whilst they gave permission they had no realisation of the risks involved.

Legal opinion suggests that such Proformas do offer a degree of protection from claims of this nature, but only with certain provisos.

The principle of law that dictates these provisos is what the judicial system calls 'informed Consent'. That this says is that if a participant gives consent for participation in a program in ignorance of the risks involved, then the consent given is negated. Therefore, consent for participation must be obtained from the participant, with his or her full knowledge of the risks involved. Two ways of doing this that should be used together are:

Adding a clause to the consent form that specifies the activities involved in the program and the risks involved. The difficulty here is trying to list all the different risks without leaving any out.

The second thing you can do, which hopefully covers any of the risks you may have missed, is to use your consent form in conjunction with a full and detailed description of the program and all the activities and events involved

MEDICAL HISTORY FORMS

Medical History Forms are used by the Leader to identify any physical disabilities or health problems of the participants, which may influence their ability to partake in the program and/or increase the risk of the program or its activities, and so adversely affect the health of the participant.

Many forms also contain a clause seeking permission to obtain medical or emergency evacuation services in the event of injury or illness of the participant.

Medical forms should be treated with total confidentiality and only the persons who really need to know the information contained on them should have access to them. They must be kept in a safe place and out of sight of other participants.

DISCLAIMER

The information contained within this document needs to be adapted to suit the unique circumstances. etc safety, risk and management concerns of individuals and their programs. Neither this publications authors, nor any reviewing committee, accept any responsibility for the application of this information whatsoever. The interpretation and application of the information compiled here is strictly at the discretion, risk and responsibility of the reader.

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<http://members.tripod.com/~nutred/>

Summer snapshots....

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Kosciuszko National Park. Summer
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to the top of Australia. From \$18 pp

www.yha.com.au

Pittwater YHA - Eat breakfast with
the birds and then set off to explore
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hostel is accessible only by ferry and
there is no car access. From \$19 pp



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Bags, Fuel Bottles, Drink
Bottles, Fleece Jackets,
Candle Lanterns, Canyoning
Equipment, Thermal
Underwear, Cookware, Down
Jackets, Food, Stoves,
Gaiters, Gore-tex Rainwear,
Gloves, Mitts, Maps, Mugs,
Overpants, Pack towels,
Tents, Water Filters,
Whistles, Ropes, Climbing
Gear, Ascenders,
Descenders, Cords, Friends,
Chocks, Karabiners,
Harnesses, Slings, Tapes,
First Aid Kits, Cords,
Backpacks, Daypacks, Mats,
Boots, Travel Packs, Books,
Compasses, GP's, Sleeping
Bags, Stuff Bags, Inner
Sheets, Sleeping Mats,
Torches, Headlamps,
Batteries, Billies, Bivvy
Bags, Fuel Bottles, Drink
Bottles, Fleece Jackets,
Candle Lanterns, Canyoning
Equipment, Thermal
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Gear, Ascenders,

The Best Brands

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Equipment, Mont, Summit,
Salewa, Outdoor Research,
La Sportiva, Sterling,
Garmont, MSR, Canyon,
Therma-rest, Silva, Petzl,
Nalgene, Northern Lights,
Intertrek, Peter Storm,
Trangia, Tatonka, Manzella,
Aladdin, Pur, Sweetwater,
Rivory, Vertical, Wild
Country, Edelrid, Sunnto,
Morrotto, Tua, Arc'teryx,
SRT, Sea to Summit, Thorlo,
Fox River, Wilderness Wear,
Ultimax, SR Mats, Macpac,
Wilderness Equipment,
Mont, Summit, Salewa,
Outdoor Research, La
Sportiva, Sterling, Garmont,
MSR, Canyon, Therma-rest,
Silva, Petzl, Nalgene,
Northern Lights, Intertrek,
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Summit, Thorlo, Fox River,
Wilderness Wear, Ultimax,
SR Mats, Macpac,
Wilderness Equipment,
Mont, Summit, Salewa,

The Best Advice

GET OUT THERE



TODAY!

CITY

491 Kent Street

Phone: 9264 5888

city@mountainequipment.com

CHATSWOOD

72 Archer Street

Phone: 9419 6955

chatswood@mountainequipment.com

HORNSBY

106 George Street

Phone: 9477 5467

hornsby@mountainequipment.com

web: www.wildsports.com.au

[SUPPLYING QUALITY GEAR TO BUSHWALKERS FOR OVER 25 YEARS]

The Revolution

1. Detachable hood is big enough to accommodate a whole hat or a winter hat.

2. Reinforced joint - we don't show any seam, but we make sure to improve and enhance the quality of joint in all critical areas like:

3. Support "back" so they won't come inside during physical activity.

4. Reinforced hemline that can absorb pressure during any joint penetrating through the zip.

5. Reinforced knee line is self-reinforcing, not reinforcing, and completely detachable.

6. Reinforced knee line is detachable, durable and abrasion resistant.

7. Two water-repellent, waterproof seams.

8. Detachable top-up hood allows extended range of movement without the burden of the jacket taking up.

9. Hand pockets are at the side so they can still be accessed while wearing a backpack.

10. Detachable and adjustable hood opening with cinch.

11. Reinforced outer adjustment straps that work with the belt or cinch as required.

12. Detachable design maintains protection and looks neat for movement.

13. Fully lined and compact hood for easy wearing.

14. Detachable reinforced outer and inner layers with zip-off joint.

15. A full wide waist provides extra, adjustable padding and protection from the upper.

16. Hand cinch straps and hand cinch adjustment improves peripheral vision.

17. Detachable top-up hood, for compact when wearing a hat.

18. Detachable and adjustable hood opening with cinch.

19. Fully lined and adjustable hood opening with cinch.

20. Detachable and adjustable hood opening with cinch.

Designed and made in Australia.

Ray, R.

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**CONFEDERATION CALENDAR FOR 2000 GET THESE EVENTS ON YOUR CLUBS PROGRAMME
AND TEAR OUT AND PUT IT ON YOUR FRIDGE.**

January		16th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL		
February		20th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL	25th 6hour Metrogaine Northern Beaches	
March	10-11th 12hr Upside-Down Qld	20th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL		31st March- 1st April S&R Training
April	1st 6hr Rogaine ACT 0262- 475334	7/8th 12/24hr Rogaine west of Blue Mountains	17th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL	
May	5/6th 24hr Rogaine ACT Championships	15th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL		26th/27th May St John First-aid training
June	17th 6hr Rogaine Paddy pallin	19th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL		
July	7th & 8th BWR* Emergency Services NavShield	17th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL		
August	11th Confederation Annual General Meeting	21st Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL		
September		18th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL	21st Annual Bushwalkers Bushdance Petersham Town hall	
October		16th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL	20/21st Advanced S & R Training	27/28th St. John First Aid Training
november		20th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL		
December		18th Confederation general metting Ashfield RSL		

The Remote Area First-aid course is designed to equip those individuals whose interests, activities or employment takes them to isolated areas, with the knowledge and skills necessary to give ongoing care, over a prolonged period of time, to an ill/injured casualty. For enquires contact St John Ambulance N.S.W. (02) 9212-1088. Courses will also be conducted on request for groups of 12 or more.

To become a member of the Rogaine Association phone 9990-3480 or visit the website at <http://rogaine.asn.au>

The Confederation of Bushwalking Clubs represents over 67 clubs and 10,500 walkers in NSW. Visit our website at www.bushwalking.org.au - email turton@smartchat.net.com.au. Phone (02) 9294-6797

Any member of any club may attend meetings of the Confederation.

*BWR Bushwalker Wilderness Rescue